

INDEPENDENT STUDY

The Governing Board authorizes independent study as an optional alternative instructional strategy for ~~eligible~~ students whose needs may be best met through study outside of the regular classroom setting. Independent study shall offer a means of individualizing the educational plan to serve students who desire a more challenging educational experience, whose health or other personal circumstances make classroom attendance difficult, who are unable to access course(s) due to scheduling problems, and/or who need to make up credits or fill gaps in their learning. As necessary to meet student needs, independent study may be offered on a full-time basis or on a part-time basis in conjunction with part- or full-time classroom study.

~~(cf. 5147 - Dropout Prevention)~~
~~(cf. 6011 - Academic Standards)~~
~~(cf. 6143 - Courses of Study)~~
~~(cf. 6146.1 - High School Graduation Requirements)~~
~~(cf. 6146.11 - Alternative Credits Toward Graduation)~~
~~(cf. 6172 - Gifted and Talented Student Program)~~
~~(cf. 6200 - Adult Education)~~

The Superintendent or designee may provide a variety of independent study opportunities, including, but not limited to, through a program or class within a comprehensive school, an alternative school or program of choice, a charter school, ~~a home-based format~~, and an online course.

~~(cf. 0420.4 - Charter School Authorization)~~
~~(cf. 6181 - Alternative Schools/Programs of Choice)~~

A student's participation in independent study shall be voluntary. ~~Students participating in independent study shall have the right, at any time, to enter or return to the regular classroom mode of instruction. (Education Code 51747; 5 CCR 11700)~~ [\(Education Code 51747, 51749.5\)](#)

~~Parents/guardians of students~~ [Independent study for each student shall be under the general supervision of a district employee who ~~are interested in~~ possesses a valid certification document pursuant to Education Code 44865 or an emergency credential pursuant to Education Code 44300. Students' independent study shall be coordinated, evaluated, and documented, as prescribed by law and reflected in the accompanying administrative regulation. \(Education Code 51747.5\)](#)

~~The minimum period of time for any independent study option shall be ~~contact~~ three consecutive school days.~~

General Independent Study Requirements

For the 2021-22 school year, the district shall offer independent study, as specified in Education Code 51745, to meet the educational needs of students unless the district has obtained a waiver. (Education Code 51745)

For the 2022-23 school year and thereafter, the Superintendent or designee. ~~The Superintendent or designee shall~~ may continue to offer and approve independent study for an individual student ~~only~~ upon determining that the student is prepared to meet the district's requirements for independent study and is likely to succeed in independent study as well as or better than ~~he/she~~ the student would in the regular classroom setting.

~~The minimum period of time for any independent study option shall be five consecutive school days.~~

~~Written Agreements~~

~~The Superintendent or designee shall ensure that a written master agreement and, as appropriate, a learning agreement for students participating in course-based independent study exist for each participating student as prescribed by law. (Education Code 51747, 51749.5)~~

~~The master agreement shall specify the length of time in which each independent study assignment must be completed.~~

~~(cf. 5147 - Dropout Prevention)~~

~~(cf. 6011 - Academic Standards)~~

~~(cf. 6143 - Courses of Study)~~

~~(cf. 6146.1 - High School Graduation Requirements)~~

~~(cf. 6146.11 - Alternative Credits Toward Graduation)~~

~~(cf. 6172 - Gifted and Talented Student Program)~~

~~(cf. 6200 - Adult Education)~~

Because excessive leniency in the duration of independent study assignments may result in a student falling behind ~~his/her~~ peers and increase the risk of dropping out of school, independent study assignments shall be completed no more than one week after assigned for all grade levels and types of program. However, when necessary based on the specific circumstances of the student's approved program, the Superintendent or designee may allow for a longer period of time between the date an assignment is made and when it is due, up to the termination date of the agreement.

An evaluation shall be conducted to determine whether it is in a student's best interest to remain in independent study whenever the student fails to make satisfactory educational progress and/or misses three assignments, ~~unless the student's written agreement specifies a lower or higher number of missed assignments.~~ Satisfactory educational progress shall be determined based on ~~the nature of the assignments, the total number of assignments, and/or other unique circumstances.~~ all of the following indicators: (Education Code 51747)

~~Student-Teacher Conferences~~

~~Supervising teachers should establish an appropriate schedule for student teacher conferences in~~

~~order to help identify students falling behind in their work or in danger of failing or dropping out of school. Teachers are expected to monitor student progress and work closely with each student to determine the amount and type of contact needed for the student to be successful in the program.~~

~~Missing appointments with the supervising teacher without valid reasons may trigger an evaluation to determine whether the student should remain in independent study.~~

~~Home-Based Independent Study~~

1. The student's achievement and engagement in the independent study program, as indicated by the student's performance on applicable student-level measures of student achievement and engagement specified in Education Code 52060
2. The completion of assignments, assessments, or other indicators that evidence that the student is working on assignments
3. Learning required concepts, as determined by the supervising teacher
4. Progress towards successful completion of the course of study or individual course, as determined by the supervising teacher

The Superintendent or designee shall ~~encourage parents/guardians desiring to teach their children at home to have their children participate in~~ ensure that students participating in independent study. Such participation allows continued contact and cooperation between the school system and the home-based student and ensures that the student will be offered a are provided with content aligned to grade level standards-based education at a level of quality and intellectual challenge substantially equivalent to in-person instruction. For high schools, this shall include access to courses offered by the district for graduation and approved by the University of California or the California State University as creditable under the A-G admissions criteria. (Education Code 51747)

The Superintendent or designee shall ensure that students participating in independent study for 15 school days or more receive the following throughout the school year: (Education Code 51747)

1. For students in grades 7-8, opportunities for both daily live interaction and at least weekly synchronous instruction
2. For students in grades 9-12, opportunities for at least weekly synchronous instruction

The Superintendent or designee shall ensure that procedures for tiered reengagement strategies are used for all students who are not generating attendance for more than three school days or 60 percent of the instructional days in a school week, or who are in violation of their written agreement. This requirement only applies to students participating in an independent study program for 15 school days or more. The procedures shall include, but are not necessarily limited to, all of the following: (Education Code 51747)

1. Verification of current contact information for each enrolled student
2. Notification to parents/guardians of lack of participation within one school day of the absence or lack of participation
3. A plan for outreach from the school to determine student needs, including connection with health and social services as necessary
4. A clear standard for requiring a student-parent-educator conference to review a student's written agreement and reconsider the independent study program's impact on the student's achievement and well-being

The Superintendent or designee shall develop a plan to transition students whose families wish to return to in-person instruction from independent study expeditiously, and, in no case later, than five instructional days. This requirement only applies to students participating in an independent study program for 15 school days or more. (Education Code 51747)

The Superintendent or designee shall ensure that a written master agreement ~~exists~~ **quality and quantity** exists for each participating student as prescribed by law. (Education Code 51747, 51749.5)

The district shall provide written notice to the parents/guardians of all enrolled students of the option to enroll their child in in-person instruction or independent study during the 2021-22 school year. This notice shall be posted on the district's web site, and shall include, at a minimum, information about the right to request a student-parent-educator conference before enrollment, student rights regarding procedures for enrolling, disenrolling, and reenrolling in independent study, and the instructional time, including synchronous and asynchronous learning, that a student will have access to as part of independent study. (Education Code 51747)

Upon the request of the parent/guardian of a student, before making a decision about enrolling or disenrolling in independent study and entering into a written agreement to do so, the district shall conduct a telephone, videoconference, or in-person student-parent-educator conference or other meeting during which the student, parent/guardian, or their advocate may ask questions about the educational options, including which curriculum offerings and nonacademic supports will be available to the student in independent study. (Education Code 51747)

Master Agreement

For the 2021-22 school year only, the district shall obtain a signed written agreement for independent study no later than 30 days after the first day of instruction.

A written agreement shall be developed and implemented for each student participating in independent study for three or more consecutive school days. (Education Code 46300, 51747; 5 CCR 11703)

The agreement shall include general student data, including the student's name, address, grade level, birth date, school of enrollment, and program placement.

The independent study agreement for each participating student also shall include, but are not limited to, all of the following: (Education Code 51747; 5 CCR 11700, 11702)

1. The frequency, time, place and manner for submitting the student's assignments, reporting the student's academic progress, and communicating with a student's parent/guardian regarding the student's academic progress
2. The objectives and methods of study for the student's work and the methods used to evaluate that work
3. The specific resources that will be made available to the student, including materials and personnel, and access to Internet connectivity and devices adequate to participate in the educational program and complete assigned work
4. A statement of the Board's policy detailing the maximum length of time allowed between an assignment and its completion, the level of satisfactory educational progress, and the number of missed assignments which will trigger an evaluation of whether the student should be allowed to continue in independent study
5. The duration of the independent study agreement, including the beginning and ending dates for the student's participation in independent study under the agreement, with a maximum of one school year
6. A statement of the number of course credits or other measures of academic accomplishment appropriate to the agreement, to be earned by the student upon completion
7. A statement detailing the academic and other supports that will be provided to address the needs of students who are not performing at grade level, or need support in other areas, such as English learners, students with disabilities with an individualized education program or a Section 504 plan in order to be consistent with their program or plan, students in foster care or experiencing homelessness, and students requiring mental health supports.
8. A statement that independent study is an optional educational alternative in which no student may be required to participate
9. In the case of a suspended or expelled student who is referred or assigned to any school, class, or program pursuant to Education Code 48915 or 48917, a statement that instruction may be provided through independent study only if the student is offered the alternative of classroom instruction-

(cf. 5144.1 - Suspension and Expulsion/Due Process)

10. Before the commencement of independent study, the agreement shall be signed and dated by the student, the student's parent/guardian or caregiver if the student is under age 18 years, the certificated employee responsible for the general supervision of independent study, and all persons who have direct responsibility for providing assistance to the student.

However, for the 2021-22 school year, the district shall obtain a signed written agreement for independent study from the student, or the student's parent/ guardian if the student is less than 18 years of age, the certificated employee who has been designated as having responsibility for the general supervision of independent study, and all persons who have direct responsibility for providing assistance to the pupil, no later than 30 days after the first day of instruction.

Written agreements may be signed using an electronic signature that complies with state and federal standards, as determined by the California Department of Education (CDE). (Education Code 51747)

The parent/guardian's signature on the agreement shall constitute permission for the student to receive instruction through independent study.

(cf. 6162.51 State Academic Achievement Tests)

Student-Parent-Educator Conferences

A student-parent-educator conference shall be held as appropriate including, but not limited to, as a reengagement strategy and/or if requested by a parent/guardian prior to enrollment or disenrollment from independent study. (Education Code 51745.5, 51747, 51749.5)

Records for Audit Purposes

The Superintendent or designee shall ensure that records are maintained for audit purposes. These records shall include, but not be limited to: (Education Code 51748; 5 CCR 11703)

1. A copy of the Board policy, administrative regulation, and other procedures related to independent study
2. A listing of the students, by grade level, program, and school, who have participated in independent study, along with the units of the curriculum attempted and completed by students in grades 7-8 and the course credits attempted by and awarded to students in grades 9-12 and adult education
3. A file of all agreements, with representative samples of each student's work products bearing the supervising teacher's notations indicating that the teacher has personally evaluated the work or personally reviewed the evaluations made by another certificated teacher
4. As appropriate to the program in which the students are participating, a daily or hourly attendance register that is separate from classroom attendance records, maintained on a current basis as time values of student work products judged by a certificated teacher, and reviewed by the supervising teacher if they are two different persons
5. Appropriate documentation of compliance with the teacher-student ratios required by

Education Code 51745.6 and 51749.5 (Education Code 51745.6 and 51749.5)

6. Appropriate documentation of compliance with the requirements pursuant to Education Code 51747.5 to ensure the coordination, evaluation, and supervision of the independent study of each student by a district employee who possesses a valid certification document pursuant to Education Code 44865 or an emergency credential pursuant to Education Code 44300 (Education Code 51747.5)

The district shall document each student's participation in live interaction and synchronous instruction pursuant to Education Code 51747 on each school day, as applicable, in whole or in part, for which independent study is provided. A student who does not participate in independent study on a school day shall be documented as nonparticipatory for that school day. (Education Code 51747.5)

The Superintendent or designee also shall maintain a written or computer-based record such as a grade book or summary document of student engagement, for each class, of all grades, assignments, and assessments for each student for independent study assignments. (Education Code 51747.5)

(cf. 3580 - District Records)

The signed, dated agreement, any supplemental agreement, assignment records, work samples, and attendance records may be maintained on file electronically. (Education Code 51747)

Program Evaluation

The Superintendent or designee shall annually report to the Board the number of district students participating in independent study, the average daily attendance generated for apportionment purposes, student performance as measured by standard indicators and in comparison to students in classroom-based instruction, and the number and proportion of independent study students who graduate or successfully complete independent study. Based on the program evaluation, the Board and Superintendent shall determine areas for program improvement as needed.

(cf. 0500 - Accountability)

(cf. 5121 - Grades/Evaluation of Student Achievement)

(cf. 6162.5 - Student Assessment)

~~*(cf. 6162.51 - State Academic Achievement Tests)*~~

~~*(cf. 6162.52 - High School Exit Examination)*~~

Legal Reference:

EDUCATION CODE

17289 Exemption for facilities

41020 Audit guidelines

41976.2 Independent study programs; adult education funding

42238 Revenue limits

42238.05 Local control funding formula; average daily attendance

44865 Qualifications for home teachers and teachers in special classes and schools

46200-46208 Instructional day and year

46300-46307.1 *Methods of computing average daily attendance*
[46390-46393 *Emergency average daily attendance*](#)
[46600 *Interdistrict attendance computation*](#)
[47612-47612.1 *Charter school operation*](#)
47612.5 *Independent study in charter schools*
48204 *Residency*
48206.3 *Home or hospital instruction; students with temporary disabilities*
48220 *Classes of children exempted*
48340 *Improvement of pupil attendance*
48915 *Expulsion; particular circumstances*
48916.1 *Educational program requirements for expelled students*
48917 *Suspension of expulsion order*
49011 *Student fees*
51225.3 *Requirements for high school graduation*
51745-51749.6 *Independent study programs*
[52060 *Local control and accountability plan*](#)
52522 *Adult education alternative instructional delivery*
52523 *Adult education as supplement to high school curriculum; criteria*
56026 *Individuals with exceptional needs*
58500-58512 *Alternative schools and programs of choice*
FAMILY CODE
6550-6552 *Authorization affidavits*
CODE OF REGULATIONS, TITLE 5
11700-11703 *Independent study*

~~19819 State audit compliance~~

UNITED STATES CODE, TITLE 20

6301 *Highly qualified teachers*

[6311 *State plans*](#)

COURT DECISIONS

Modesto City Schools v. Education Audits Appeal Panel, (2004) 123 Cal.App.4th 1365

~~EDUCATION AUDIT APPEALS PANEL DECISIONS~~

~~Lucerne Valley Unified School District, Case No. 03-02 (2005)~~

Management Resources:

CALIFORNIA DEPARTMENT OF EDUCATION PUBLICATIONS

Elements of Exemplary Independent Study

~~Approaches to Satisfying No Child Left Behind Act of 2001 Teacher Requirements for Independent Study in Secondary Schools, January 28, 2010~~

[California Digital Learning Integration and Standards Guidance, April 2021](#)

EDUCATION AUDIT APPEALS PANEL PUBLICATIONS

[Guide for Annual Audits of K-12 Local Education Agencies and State Compliance Reporting](#)

WEB SITES

California Consortium for Independent Study: <http://www.ccis.org>

California Department of Education, Independent Study: <http://www.cde.ca.gov/sp/eo/is>

Education Audit Appeals Panel: <http://www.eaap.ca.gov>

PERRIS UNION HIGH SCHOOL DISTRICT
Perris, California

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